

## Math 151 Lab 8

Use Python to solve each problem.

1. Given  $f(x) = 3x^6 - 5x^5 + x^4 - 5x^3 - 2x^2 + 2$ :
  - a) Plot  $f$  on the domain  $x \in [-10, 10]$ ,  $y \in [-10, 10]$ . In a print command, indicate how many local extrema and how many inflection points there appear to be.
  - b) Find  $f'(x)$  and the approximate critical values (real values only). Plot  $f'$  in the window  $x \in [-1, 2]$ ,  $y \in [-1, 1]$  to determine the intervals where  $f$  is increasing and decreasing (If intervals are not clear from the graph, test numbers around the critical values to determine the sign of  $f'$ ).
  - c) Find  $f''(x)$  and the possible inflection values of  $f$  (real values only). Plot  $f''$  using the same plot window as b) to determine the intervals where  $f$  is concave up and concave down (If intervals are not clear from the graph, test numbers around the critical values to determine the sign of  $f''$ ).
  - d) How many local extrema and inflection points actually exist? Plot  $f$  twice, each in a different domain and range to show ALL extrema and inflection points.
2. Given the family of functions  $f(x) = cxe^{-cx^2}$ :
  - a) On the same axis, plot  $f$  for  $c \in [-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3]$ . Use a plot window of  $x \in [-3, 3]$ ,  $y \in [-10, 10]$ .
  - b) Notice there are two main shapes to the graph. It may be obvious, but find the critical values of  $f$  (in terms of the parameter  $c$ ). In a print statement, indicate the values of  $c$  for which these critical values are real.
  - c) In a print statement, explain what happens to the critical values as  $c \rightarrow \infty$ ? Show this by plotting the function when  $c = 100$ .
  - d) Find the inflection points of  $f$  in terms of the parameter  $c$ . In a print statement, indicate the values of  $c$  for which all inflection points are real.
  - e) Find the value of  $c$  for which the critical values are  $\pm 1$ . Find the value of  $c$  for which the nonzero inflection points are  $\pm 1$ . Plot both functions on the same axis.
3. The three inflection points of  $f(x) = \frac{1+x}{1+x^2}$  all lie on the same line. Find the equation of the line which passes through them. Graph the function and the line in the domain  $x \in [-10, 5]$  to show this.